

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a named reference that stores a value in memory

2.2

- $4 \times 3 = 12$

2.3

- it makes the program easier to read and understand

3.1 B

3.2 C

3.3

(a)

- 2

(b)

- 15 (set before **a** changed)

(c)

- any clear name such as **studentAge**