

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it selects the subset of records that meet a given condition

2.2

- to examine or process each element in turn

2.3

- it removes errors and inconsistencies, so the results are more reliable

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- a filter

(b)

- iteration

(c)

- to remove errors or duplicates for reliable results