

2.3 if Statements

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ Total: 8 marks

KEY WORDS if statement 条件语句 • flow of control 控制流

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **if statements**.

You must be able to:

- write an **if statement** 条件语句 that runs code only when a condition is **true**
- add an **else** clause for when the condition is **false**
- understand how a conditional changes the **flow of control** 控制流

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later.

■ if and else

```
if (score >= 60) {
    System.out.println("pass");
} else {
    System.out.println("fail");
}
```

The **if** block runs only when the condition is **true**; the **else** block runs when it is **false**.

■ Flow of control

A conditional changes **which statements run**, letting the program make decisions.

2 Practice

2.1 State what an if statement does. [1]

2.2 State what an else clause does. [1]

2.3 For if (n > 0) print "positive"; else print "not positive";, state the output when n is -3. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 An if statement runs its block when the condition is [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A false
B true
C null
D 0

3.2 An else clause runs when the condition is [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A true
B false
C missing
D positive

3.3 if (t >= 100) print "boiling"; else print "not boiling";.

(a) State the output when t is 100. [1]

(b) State the output when t is 50. [1]

(c) Name what an if statement changes. [1]