

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- `//` for a single line and `/* */` for a block

2.2

- no — they are ignored by the compiler

2.3

- something that must be true before the code runs

3.1 B

3.2 B

3.3

(a)

- a precondition

(b)

- a postcondition

(c)

- to explain the intent / aid readability