

2.8 Composition

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 10 marks**

KEY WORDS rule of thirds 三分法 • composition 构图 • thumbnails 缩略草图 • emphasis 强调
• balance 平衡

Objective

Build the skills to plan a strong **composition** 构图.

You must be able to:

- define **composition** 构图
- apply the **rule of thirds** 三分法
- use the design principles together to organise a work
- plan with **thumbnails** 缩略草图 before committing

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ Composition

Composition is how all elements are arranged. Good composition uses the principles (balance, emphasis, movement) to guide the viewer.

■ Rule of thirds

The **rule of thirds** divides the frame into a 3×3 grid; placing key elements on the lines or intersections is more dynamic than centring.

■ Thumbnails

Planning several small **thumbnails** first lets you test arrangements quickly before committing to a full piece.

2 Practice

2.1 Placing a subject on a grid intersection rather than dead-centre follows the [1]



- A rule of thirds
- B value scale
- C colour wheel
- D vanishing point

2.2 Define composition. [2]

2.3 State one reason to make thumbnails before a final piece. [1]

3 Studio & portfolio tasks

3.1 Plan a composition with **three thumbnails**.

(a) Make three different small layouts of one subject. [3]

3.2 Choose and justify.

(a) Circle your strongest thumbnail and name two principles it uses well. [3]