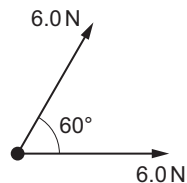


- 4 The diagram shows two forces of 6.0 N acting on an object. The angle between the lines of action of the two forces is 60°.



What is the magnitude of the resultant force?

- A** 6.0 N      **B** 7.9 N      **C** 10 N      **D** 12 N

- 1 What represents a vector quantity?

- A** 1 N upwards  
**B** 2 kg decrease  
**C** 3 K cooler  
**D** 4 s later

- 2 What is a reasonable estimate of the current in an electric kettle that is in use?

- A** 8 μA      **B** 8 mA      **C** 8 A      **D** 8 kA

- 3 Which statement about errors in measurements is correct?

- A** An accurate set of measurements always has a small random error.  
**B** A precise set of measurements always has a small systematic error.  
**C** A random error can be reduced by taking an average of several measurements.  
**D** A systematic error creates a random set of measurements spread out about the true value.

- 1 The table shows some physical quantities.

Which row correctly identifies the quantities as scalars or vectors?

|          | acceleration | charge | kinetic energy | wavelength |
|----------|--------------|--------|----------------|------------|
| <b>A</b> | scalar       | vector | vector         | scalar     |
| <b>B</b> | vector       | vector | scalar         | scalar     |
| <b>C</b> | scalar       | scalar | scalar         | vector     |
| <b>D</b> | vector       | scalar | scalar         | scalar     |

- 2 Two quantities are measured.

$$L = 6.8 \pm 0.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$T = 2.42 \pm 0.08 \text{ s}$$

$L$  and  $T$  are related to  $X$  by the equation shown.

$$X = \frac{4\pi^2 L}{T^2}$$

What is the calculated value and uncertainty of  $X$ ?

- A**  $45.8 \pm 0.2 \text{ cm s}^{-2}$   
**B**  $45.8 \pm 0.3 \text{ cm s}^{-2}$   
**C**  $46 \pm 2 \text{ cm s}^{-2}$   
**D**  $46 \pm 4 \text{ cm s}^{-2}$

- 3 What are the SI base units of the watt?

- A**  $\text{J s}^{-1}$       **B**  $\text{kg m}^2 \text{s}^{-3}$       **C**  $\text{kg m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$       **D**  $\text{N m s}^{-1}$

- 15 A man of weight 600 N stands with both feet flat on the ground.

What is a reasonable estimate of the pressure exerted on the ground by the weight of the man?

- A**  $1 \times 10^0 \text{ Pa}$       **B**  $1 \times 10^2 \text{ Pa}$       **C**  $1 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa}$       **D**  $1 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$

- 22 What are the SI base units of stress?

- A**  $\text{kg m s}^{-2}$       **B**  $\text{kg m}^{-1} \text{s}^{-2}$       **C**  $\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-2}$       **D**  $\text{kg m}^{-3} \text{s}^{-2}$

- 1 What is a reasonable estimate of the weight of an adult human?

- A**  $7 \times 10^0 \text{ N}$       **B**  $7 \times 10^2 \text{ N}$       **C**  $7 \times 10^4 \text{ N}$       **D**  $7 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$