

23 Which expression gives the formula for the spring constant?

- A** Fx **B** $2Fx^2$ **C** $\frac{F}{x}$ **D** $\frac{F}{x^2}$

23 A uniform metal wire of length L and diameter d has spring constant k .

What is the Young modulus of the metal?

- A** $\frac{\pi d^2}{4kL}$ **B** $\frac{\pi d^2}{kL}$ **C** $\frac{kL}{\pi d^2}$ **D** $\frac{4kL}{\pi d^2}$

22 A wire of length L_0 is attached at one end to a fixed point. A tensile force is applied to the other end so that the wire extends and has a new length L_1 .

What is the strain of the wire?

- A** $\left(\frac{L_1}{L_0}\right) - 1$ **B** $L_1 - L_0$ **C** $\left(\frac{L_1}{L_0}\right) + 1$ **D** $L_1 + L_0$

17 What is the definition of strain?

- A** extension per unit cross-sectional area
B extension per unit original length
C force per unit cross-sectional area
D force per unit extension