

- 2 (a) State **two** ways in which the first law of thermodynamics describes that the internal energy of a system may be changed.
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- 2
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- [2]
- (b) (i) Use the first law of thermodynamics to explain why a bicycle pump gets hot when it is used to pump up a tyre quickly.
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- [3]
- (ii) With reference to molecular energies, explain why the temperature of water remains at 100 °C when it vaporises in a kettle, even though it is being heated.
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- [3]
- [Total: 8]