

1	Use of $b^2 - 4ac$
	Obtain $k^2 - 20k + 64$
	Attempt solution of quadratic equation or inequality
	Obtain $k < 4$, $k > 16$ or clear equivalent

5(a)

Use $\tan^4 \theta = \frac{\sin^4 \theta}{\cos^4 \theta}$ or $\tan^4 \theta - 1 = \left(\frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} + 1 \right) + \left(\frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} - 1 \right)$

Attempt to express $\tan^4 \theta - 1$ as a single fraction in terms of $\cos \theta$ only

Confirm result $\frac{1 - 2\cos^2 \theta}{\cos^4 \theta}$

Alternative Method for Question 5(a)

$$\frac{1 - 2\cos^2 \theta}{\cos^4 \theta} + \frac{\cos^4 \theta}{\cos^4 \theta} - 1$$

$$\frac{(1 - \cos^2 \theta)^2}{\cos^4 \theta} - 1$$

Confirm result $\tan^4 \theta - 1$

Alternative Method 2 for Question 5(a)

$$\tan^4 \theta = \sec^4 \theta - 2\sec^2 \theta + 1$$

$$\tan^4 \theta - 1 = \frac{1}{\cos^4 \theta} - \frac{2}{\cos^2 \theta}$$

Confirm result $\frac{1 - 2\cos^2 \theta}{\cos^4 \theta}$

5(b)	Use identity to form equation using $\cos \theta$ only
	Obtain $9\cos^2 \theta = 1$ or similarly simplified equivalent
	Solve equation of form $\cos^2 \theta = k$ to obtain at least one solution
	Obtain 70.5 and 109.5

6(a)	State $f(x)$ $y \geq -3$ or clear equivalent
6(b)	Attempt to arrange to $x = \dots$ in terms of y or equivalent
	Obtain $-3 + \sqrt{x+12}$
6(c)	Attempt expression for $gf(x)$
	Obtain $2(x+3)^2 - 29 = 69$
	Attempt solution of quadratic equation to find at least one value of x
	Obtain $x=4$ only
	Alternative Method for Question 6(c)
	Attempt solution of $g(x) = 69$ or evaluation of $g^{-1}(69)$
	Obtain 37
	Attempt solution of $f(x) = \textit{their 37}$ or evaluation of $f^{-1}(\textit{their 37})$
	Obtain $x=4$ only

7(a)	Obtain correct $\frac{1}{2}r^2 \times \frac{2}{3}\pi - \frac{1}{2}r^2 \sin \frac{2}{3}\pi$
	$0.614r^2$
7(b)(i)	Obtain $\left[\frac{dA}{dr}\right] = 1.228r$
	Use $\frac{dA}{dt} = \frac{dA}{dr} \times \frac{dr}{dt}$, or equivalent, with $r = 20$
	Obtain 9.8
7(b)(ii)	State or imply $\frac{2}{3}\pi r$ for length of arc AB
	Differentiate and apply correct use of chain rule
	Obtain 0.84
10(a)	Attempt to substitute for x or y to produce quadratic equation in one variable
	Obtain $5x^2 - 40x + 75 = 0$ or $5y^2 - 20 = 0$
	Find two values of one variable
	Obtain coordinates $(3, 2)$ and $(5, -2)$
10(b)	Obtain centre $(0, -2)$ [and radius 5]
	Attempt area of ABC using mid-point of AB or $\frac{1}{2} \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$
	Obtain $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{20} \times \sqrt{20}$ or $\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 4$ (or equivalent) and hence 10