

T1 scarcity	T1 resources	T1 finite
T1 scarce	T1 goods	T1 services
T1 wants	T1 economic problem	T1 opportunity cost

T1 有限的 yǒu xiàn de	T1 资源 zī yuán	T1 稀缺性 xī quē xìng
T1 服务 fú wù	T1 物品 wù pǐn	T1 稀缺 xī quē
T1 机会成本 jī huì chéng běn	T1 经济问题 jīng jì wèn tí	T1 欲望 yù wàng

T1 alternative	T1 consumer	T1 producer
T1 firm	T1 government	T1 social science
T1 model	T1 ceteris paribus	T1 positive statement

T1 生产者 shēng chǎn zhě	T1 消费者 xiāo fèi zhě	T1 替代选择 tì dài xuǎn zé
T1 社会科学 shè huì kē xué	T1 政府 zhèng fǔ	T1 企业 qǐ yè
T1 实证表述 shí zhèng biǎo shù	T1 其他条件不变 qí tā tiáo jiàn bù biàn	T1 模型 mó xíng

T1 normative statement	T1 value judgement	T1 microeconomics
T1 macroeconomics	T1 output	T1 factors of production
T1 reward	T1 land	T1 rent

T1 微观经济学 wēi guān jīng jì xué	T1 价值判断 jià zhí pàn duàn	T1 规范表述 guī fàn biǎo shù
T1 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù	T1 产出 chǎn chū	T1 宏观经济学 hóng guān jīng jì xué
T1 地租 dì zū	T1 土地 tǔ dì	T1 报酬 bào chóu

T1 labour	T1 wages	T1 capital
T1 interest	T1 enterprise	T1 profit
T1 non-renewable resources	T1 entrepreneur	T1 specialisation

T1 资本 zī běn	T1 工资 gōng zī	T1 劳动 láo dòng
T1 利润 lì rùn	T1 企业家才能 qǐ yè jiā cái néng	T1 利息 lì xī
T1 专业化 zhuān yè huà	T1 企业家 qǐ yè jiā	T1 不可再生资源 bù kě zài shēng zī yuán

T1 division of labour	T1 worker	T1 mobility
T1 occupational mobility	T1 geographical mobility	T1 allocate
T1 market economy	T1 planned economy	T1 command economy

T1 流动性 liú dòng xìng	T1 工人 gōng rén	T1 劳动分工 láo dòng fēn gōng
T1 配置 pèi zhì	T1 地理流动性 dì lǐ liú dòng xìng	T1 职业流动性 zhí yè liú dòng xìng
T1 指令经济 zhǐ lìng jīng jì	T1 计划经济 jì huà jīng jì	T1 市场经济 shì chǎng jīng jì

T1 mixed economy	T1 private sector	T1 public sector
T1 price mechanism	T1 signalling	T1 incentive
T1 rationing	T1 production possibility curve	T1 efficiency

T1 公共部门 gōng gòng bù mén	T1 私营部门 sī yíng bù mén	T1 混合经济 hùn hé jīng jì
T1 激励 jī lì	T1 信号传递 xìn hào chuán dì	T1 价格机制 jià gé jī zhì
T1 效率 xiào lǜ	T1 生产可能性曲线 shēng chǎn kě néng xìng qū xiàn	T1 配给 pèi jǐ

T1 unemployment	T1 trade-off	T1 economic growth
T1 technology	T1 economic decline	T1 capital goods
T1 consumer goods	T1 free good	T1 economic good

T1 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T1 取舍 qǔ shě	T1 失业 shī yè
T1 资本品 zī běn pǐn	T1 经济衰退 jīng jì shuāi tuì	T1 技术 jì shù
T1 经济物品 jīng jì wù pǐn	T1 免费物品 miǎn fèi wù pǐn	T1 消费品 xiāo fèi pǐn

T1 private good	T1 rivalry	T1 excludability
T1 public good	T1 non-rivalry	T1 non-excludability
T1 free-rider problem	T1 national defence	T1 merit good

T1 排他性 pái tā xìng	T1 竞争性 jìng zhēng xìng	T1 私人物品 sī rén wù pǐn
T1 非排他性 fēi pái tā xìng	T1 非竞争性 fēi jìng zhēng xìng	T1 公共物品 gōng gòng wù pǐn
T1 优值品 yōu zhí pǐn	T1 国防 guó fáng	T1 搭便车问题 dā biàn chē wèn tí

T1 demerit good	T1 information failure	T2 demand
T2 price	T2 quantity demanded	T2 demand curve
T2 shift	T2 determinants	T2 income

T2 需求 xū qiú	T1 信息失灵 xìn xī shī líng	T1 劣值品 liè zhí pǐn
T2 需求曲线 xū qiú qū xiàn	T2 需求量 xū qiú liàng	T2 价格 jià gé
T2 收入 shōu rù	T2 决定因素 jué dìng yīn sù	T2 移动 yí dòng

T2 substitute	T2 complement	T2 consumer
T2 market demand	T2 utility	T2 marginal utility
T2 diminishing marginal utility	T2 supply	T2 producer

T2 消费者 xiāo fèi zhě	T2 互补品 hù bǔ pǐn	T2 替代品 tì dài pǐn
T2 边际效用 biān jì xiào yòng	T2 效用 xiào yòng	T2 市场需求 shì chǎng xū qiú
T2 生产者 shēng chǎn zhě	T2 供给 gōng jǐ	T2 边际效用递减 biān jì xiào yòng dì jiǎn

T2 quantity supplied	T2 profit	T2 supply curve
T2 costs of production	T2 subsidy	T2 firm
T2 market supply	T2 price elasticity of demand	T2 elastic

T2 供给曲线 gōng jǐ qū xiàn	T2 利润 lì rùn	T2 供给量 gōng jǐ liàng
T2 企业 qǐ yè	T2 补贴 bǔ tiē	T2 生产成本 shēng chǎn chéng běn
T2 富有弹性 fù yǒu tán xìng	T2 需求价格弹性 xū qiú jià gé tán xìng	T2 市场供给 shì chǎng gōng jǐ

T2 inelastic	T2 unit elastic	T2 perfectly inelastic
T2 perfectly elastic	T2 necessity	T2 luxury
T2 total revenue	T2 government	T2 income elasticity of demand

T2 完全无弹性 wán quán wú tán xìng	T2 单位弹性 dān wèi tán xìng	T2 缺乏弹性 quē fá tán xìng
T2 奢侈品 shē chǐ pǐn	T2 必需品 bì xū pǐn	T2 完全有弹性 wán quán yǒu tán xìng
T2 需求收入弹性 xū qiú shōu rù tán xìng	T2 政府 zhèng fǔ	T2 总收益 zǒng shōu yì

T2 normal good	T2 inferior good	T2 cross elasticity of demand
T2 price elasticity of supply	T2 spare capacity	T2 stocks
T2 momentary	T2 short run	T2 long run

T2 需求交叉弹性 xū qiú jiāo chā tán xìng	T2 低档品 dī dàng pǐn	T2 正常品 zhèng cháng pǐn
T2 库存 kù cún	T2 闲置产能 xián zhì chǎn néng	T2 供给价格弹性 gōng jǐ jià gé tán xìng
T2 长期 cháng qī	T2 短期 duǎn qī	T2 瞬时 shùn shí

T2 equilibrium	T2 equilibrium price	T2 equilibrium quantity
T2 disequilibrium	T2 excess demand	T2 shortage
T2 excess supply	T2 product market	T2 factor market

T2 均衡数量 jūn héng shù liàng	T2 均衡价格 jūn héng jià gé	T2 均衡 jūn héng
T2 短缺 duǎn quē	T2 超额需求 chāo é xū qiú	T2 非均衡 fēi jūn héng
T2 要素市场 yào sù shì chǎng	T2 产品市场 chǎn pǐn shì chǎng	T2 超额供给 chāo é gòng jǐ

T2 wage	T2 foreign exchange market	T2 exchange rate
T2 consumer surplus	T2 producer surplus	T2 welfare
T3 market failure	T3 allocate	T3 externality

T2 汇率 huì lǜ	T2 外汇市场 wài huì shì chǎng	T2 工资 gōng zī
T2 福利 fú lì	T2 生产者剩余 shēng chǎn zhě shèng yú	T2 消费者剩余 xiāo fèi zhě shèng yú
T3 外部性 wài bù xìng	T3 配置 pèi zhì	T3 市场失灵 shì chǎng shī líng

T3 third party	T3 negative externality	T3 external cost
T3 social cost	T3 private cost	T3 positive externality
T3 external benefit	T3 public good	T3 non-rivalry

T3 外部成本 wài bù chéng běn	T3 负外部性 fù wài bù xìng	T3 第三方 dì sān fāng
T3 正外部性 zhèng wài bù xìng	T3 私人成本 sī rén chéng běn	T3 社会成本 shè huì chéng běn
T3 非竞争性 fēi jìng zhēng xìng	T3 公共物品 gōng gòng wù pǐn	T3 外部收益 wài bù shōu yì

T3 non-excludability	T3 free-rider problem	T3 merit good
T3 demerit good	T3 information failure	T3 monopoly
T3 monopoly power	T3 inequality	T3 asymmetric information

T3 优值品 yōu zhí pǐn	T3 搭便车问题 dā biàn chē wèn tí	T3 非排他性 fēi pái tā xìng
T3 垄断 lǒng duàn	T3 信息失灵 xìn xī shī líng	T3 劣值品 liè zhí pǐn
T3 信息不对称 xìn xī bú duì chēng	T3 不平等 bù píng děng	T3 垄断势力 lǒng duàn shì lì

T3 indirect tax	T3 incidence of a tax	T3 inelastic
T3 elastic	T3 subsidy	T3 maximum price
T3 shortage	T3 minimum price	T3 excess supply

T3 缺乏弹性 quē fá tán xìng	T3 税收归宿 shuì shōu guī sù	T3 间接税 jiàn jiē shuì
T3 最高限价 zuì gāo xiàn jià	T3 补贴 bǔ tiē	T3 富有弹性 fù yǒu tán xìng
T3 超额供给 chāo é gòng jǐ	T3 最低限价 zuì dī xiàn jià	T3 短缺 duǎn quē

T3 buffer stock	T3 regulation	T3 state provision
T3 government	T3 tradable permits	T3 government failure
T3 black market	T3 income	T3 flow

T3 政府提供 zhèng fǔ tí gōng	T3 管制 guǎn zhì	T3 缓冲库存 huǎn chōng kù cún
T3 政府失灵 zhèng fǔ shī líng	T3 可交易许可证 kě jiāo yì xǔ kě zhèng	T3 政府 zhèng fǔ
T3 流量 liú liàng	T3 收入 shōu rù	T3 黑市 hēi shì

T3 wealth	T3 stock	T3 progressive tax
T3 percentage	T3 benefits	T3 transfer payments
T3 redistribution	T3 trade-off	T3 incentive

T3 累进税 lèi jìn shuì	T3 存量 cún liàng	T3 财富 cái fù
T3 转移支付 zhuǎn yí zhī fù	T3 福利金 fú lì jīn	T3 百分比 bǎi fēn bǐ
T3 激励 jī lì	T3 取舍 qǔ shě	T3 再分配 zài fēn pèi

T4 macroeconomics	T4 national income	T4 gross domestic product
T4 gross national income	T4 nominal	T4 real
T4 per capita	T4 standard of living	T4 distribution

T4 国内生产总值 guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí	T4 国民收入 guó mín shōu rù	T4 宏观经济学 hóng guān jīng jì xué
T4 实际 shí jì	T4 名义 míng yì	T4 国民总收入 guó mín zǒng shōu rù
T4 分配 fēn pèi	T4 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng	T4 人均 rén jūn

T4 informal economy	T4 circular flow of income	T4 household
T4 firm	T4 leakages	T4 saving
T4 taxation	T4 imports	T4 injections

T4 家庭 jiā tíng	T4 收入循环流 shōu rù xún huán liú	T4 非正规经济 fēi zhèng guī jīng jì
T4 储蓄 chǔ xù	T4 漏出 lòu chū	T4 企业 qǐ yè
T4 注入 zhù rù	T4 进口 jìn kǒu	T4 税收 shuì shōu

T4 investment	T4 government spending	T4 exports
T4 equilibrium	T4 closed economy	T4 open economy
T4 aggregate demand	T4 consumption	T4 net exports

T4 出口 chū kǒu	T4 政府支出 zhèng fǔ zhī chū	T4 投资 tóu zī
T4 开放经济 kāi fàng jīng jì	T4 封闭经济 fēng bì jīng jì	T4 均衡 jūn héng
T4 净出口 jìng chū kǒu	T4 消费 xiāo fèi	T4 总需求 zǒng xū qiú

T4 aggregate supply	T4 short-run aggregate supply	T4 long-run aggregate supply
T4 productive capacity	T4 macroeconomic equilibrium	T4 price level
T4 real output	T4 economic growth	T4 actual growth

T4 长期总供给 cháng qī zǒng gòng jǐ	T4 短期总供给 duǎn qī zǒng gòng jǐ	T4 总供给 zǒng gòng jǐ
T4 价格水平 jià gé shuǐ píng	T4 宏观经济均衡 hóng guān jīng jì jūn héng	T4 生产能力 shēng chǎn néng lì
T4 实际增长 shí jì zēng zhǎng	T4 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T4 实际产出 shí jì chǎn chū

T4 potential growth	T4 productivity	T4 business cycle
T4 boom	T4 recession	T4 slump
T4 recovery	T4 unemployment	T4 claimant count

T4 经济周期 jīng jì zhōu qī	T4 生产率 shēng chǎn lǜ	T4 潜在增长 qián zài zēng zhǎng
T4 萧条 xiāo tiáo	T4 衰退 shuāi tuì	T4 繁荣 fán róng
T4 申领救济人数 shēn lǐng jiù jì rén shù	T4 失业 shī yè	T4 复苏 fù sū

T4 labour force survey	T4 labour force	T4 frictional unemployment
T4 structural unemployment	T4 cyclical unemployment	T4 seasonal unemployment
T4 inflation	T4 purchasing power	T4 deflation

T4 摩擦性失业 mó cā xìng shī yè	T4 劳动力 láo dòng lì	T4 劳动力调查 láo dòng lì diào chá
T4 季节性失业 jì jié xìng shī yè	T4 周期性失业 zhōu qī xìng shī yè	T4 结构性失业 jié gòu xìng shī yè
T4 通货紧缩 tōng huò jǐn suō	T4 购买力 gòu mǎi lì	T4 通货膨胀 tōng huò péng zhàng

T4 disinflation	T4 consumer price index	T4 weight
T4 demand-pull inflation	T4 cost-push inflation	T5 price stability
T5 inflation	T5 full employment	T5 economic growth

T4 权重 quán zhòng	T4 消费者价格指数 xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù	T4 反通货膨胀 fǎn tōng huò péng zhàng
T5 物价稳定 wù jià wěn dìng	T4 成本推动型通货膨胀 chéng běn tuī dòng xíng tōng huò péng zhàng	T4 需求拉动型通货膨胀 xū qiú lā dòng xíng tōng huò péng zhàng
T5 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T5 充分就业 chōng fēn jiù yè	T5 通货膨胀 tōng huò péng zhàng

T5 balance of payments	T5 redistribution of income	T5 conflict
T5 aggregate demand	T5 demand-side policies	T5 aggregate supply
T5 fiscal policy	T5 budget	T5 budget deficit

T5 冲突 chōng tū	T5 收入再分配 shōu rù zài fēn pèi	T5 国际收支 guó jì shōu zhī
T5 总供给 zǒng gòng jǐ	T5 需求侧政策 xū qiú cè zhèng cè	T5 总需求 zǒng xū qiú
T5 预算赤字 yù suàn chì zì	T5 预算 yù suàn	T5 财政政策 cái zhèng zhèng cè

T5 national debt	T5 budget surplus	T5 direct tax
T5 indirect tax	T5 progressive tax	T5 proportional tax
T5 regressive tax	T5 expansionary	T5 contractionary

T5 直接税 zhí jiē shuì	T5 预算盈余 yù suàn yíng yú	T5 国债 guó zhài
T5 比例税 bǐ lì shuì	T5 累进税 lèi jìn shuì	T5 间接税 jiàn jiē shuì
T5 紧缩性 jǐn suō xìng	T5 扩张性 kuò zhāng xìng	T5 累退税 lèi tuì shuì

T5 crowding out	T5 monetary policy	T5 central bank
T5 interest rate	T5 money supply	T5 exchange rate
T5 transmission mechanism	T5 supply-side policy	T5 productive capacity

T5 中央银行 zhōng yāng yín háng	T5 货币政策 huò bì zhèng cè	T5 挤出效应 jǐ chū xiào yìng
T5 汇率 huì lǜ	T5 货币供给 huò bì gōng jǐ	T5 利率 lǜ lǜ
T5 生产能力 shēng chǎn néng lì	T5 供给侧政策 gōng jǐ cè zhèng cè	T5 传导机制 chuán dǎo jī zhì

T5 productivity	T5 incentive	T5 privatisation
T5 deregulation	T5 training	T5 infrastructure
T6 international trade	T6 specialise	T6 absolute advantage

T5 私有化 sī yǒu huà	T5 激励 jī lì	T5 生产率 shēng chǎn lǜ
T5 基础设施 jī chǔ shè shī	T5 培训 péi xùn	T5 放松管制 fàng sōng guǎn zhì
T6 绝对优势 jué duì yōu shì	T6 专业化 zhuān yè huà	T6 国际贸易 guó jì mào yì

T6 comparative advantage	T6 opportunity cost	T6 terms of trade
T6 protectionism	T6 tariff	T6 quota
T6 subsidy	T6 embargo	T6 administrative barriers

T6 贸易条件 mào yì tiáo jiàn	T6 机会成本 jī huì chéng běn	T6 比较优势 bǐ jiào yōu shì
T6 配额 pèi é	T6 关税 guān shuì	T6 贸易保护主义 mào yì bǎo hù zhǔ yì
T6 行政壁垒 xíng zhèng bì lěi	T6 禁运 jìn yùn	T6 补贴 bǔ tiē

T6 infant industry	T6 dumping	T6 retaliation
T6 stakeholder	T6 balance of payments	T6 current account
T6 trade in goods	T6 trade in services	T6 primary income

T6 报复 bào fù	T6 倾销 qīng xiāo	T6 幼稚产业 yòu zhì chǎn yè
T6 经常账户 jīng cháng zhàng hù	T6 国际收支 guó jì shōu zhī	T6 利益相关者 lì yì xiāng guān zhě
T6 初次收入 chū cì shōu rù	T6 服务贸易 fú wù mào yì	T6 货物贸易 huò wù mào yì

T6 secondary income	T6 current account deficit	T6 current account surplus
T6 exchange rate	T6 floating exchange rate	T6 fixed exchange rate
T6 managed exchange rate	T6 appreciation	T6 depreciation

T6 经常账户盈余 jīng cháng zhàng hù yíng yú	T6 经常账户赤字 jīng cháng zhàng hù chì zì	T6 二次收入 èr cì shōu rù
T6 固定汇率 gù dìng huì lǜ	T6 浮动汇率 fú dòng huì lǜ	T6 汇率 huì lǜ
T6 贬值 biǎn zhí	T6 升值 shēng zhí	T6 管理浮动汇率 guǎn lǐ fú dòng huì lǜ

T6 expenditure-reducing	T6 expenditure-switching	T6 competitiveness
T7 utility	T7 total utility	T7 marginal utility
T7 diminishing marginal utility	T7 equi-marginal principle	T7 demand curve

T6 竞争力 jìng zhēng lì	T6 支出转换 zhī chū zhuǎn huàn	T6 支出减少 zhī chū jiǎn shǎo
T7 边际效用 biān jì xiào yòng	T7 总效用 zǒng xiào yòng	T7 效用 xiào yòng
T7 需求曲线 xū qiú qū xiàn	T7 等边际原则 děng biān jì yuán zé	T7 边际效用递减 biān jì xiào yòng dì jiǎn

T7	T7	T7
indifference curve	budget line	consumer equilibrium
T7	T7	T7
substitution effect	income effect	normal good
T7	T7	T7
inferior good	Giffen good	productive efficiency

T7 消费者均衡 xiāo fèi zhě jūn héng	T7 预算线 yù suàn xiàn	T7 无差异曲线 wú chā yì qū xiàn
T7 正常品 zhèng cháng pǐn	T7 收入效应 shōu rù xiào yìng	T7 替代效应 tì dài xiào yìng
T7 生产效率 shēng chǎn xiào lǜ	T7 吉芬品 jí fēn pǐn	T7 低档品 dī dàng pǐn

T7 allocative efficiency	T7 Pareto optimality	T7 dynamic efficiency
T7 market failure	T7 externality	T7 public good
T7 information failure	T7 factor immobility	T7 private cost

T7 动态效率 dòng tài xiào lǜ	T7 帕累托最优 pà lèi tuō zuì yōu	T7 配置效率 pèi zhì xiào lǜ
T7 公共物品 gōng gòng wù pǐn	T7 外部性 wài bù xìng	T7 市场失灵 shì chǎng shī líng
T7 私人成本 sī rén chéng běn	T7 要素不流动性 yào sù bù liú dòng xìng	T7 信息失灵 xìn xī shī líng

T7 private benefit	T7 external cost	T7 external benefit
T7 social cost	T7 social benefit	T7 marginal analysis
T7 marginal private cost	T7 marginal social cost	T7 marginal private benefit

T7 外部收益 wài bù shōu yì	T7 外部成本 wài bù chéng běn	T7 私人收益 sī rén shōu yì
T7 边际分析 biān jì fēn xī	T7 社会收益 shè huì shōu yì	T7 社会成本 shè huì chéng běn
T7 边际私人收益 biān jì sī rén shōu yì	T7 边际社会成本 biān jì shè huì chéng běn	T7 边际私人成本 biān jì sī rén chéng běn

T7 marginal social benefit	T7 negative externality	T7 positive externality
T7 deadweight welfare loss	T7 short run	T7 long run
T7 fixed cost	T7 variable cost	T7 total cost

T7 正外部性 zhèng wài bù xìng	T7 负外部性 fù wài bù xìng	T7 边际社会收益 biān jì shè huì shōu yì
T7 长期 cháng qī	T7 短期 duǎn qī	T7 无谓损失 wú wèi sǔn shī
T7 总成本 zǒng chéng běn	T7 可变成本 kě biàn chéng běn	T7 固定成本 gù dìng chéng běn

T7 average cost	T7 marginal cost	T7 diminishing returns
T7 returns to scale	T7 economies of scale	T7 diseconomies of scale
T7 total revenue	T7 average revenue	T7 marginal revenue

T7 边际报酬递减 biān jì bào chóu dì jiǎn	T7 边际成本 biān jì chéng běn	T7 平均成本 píng jūn chéng běn
T7 规模不经济 guī mó bù jīng jì	T7 规模经济 guī mó jīng jì	T7 规模报酬 guī mó bào chóu
T7 边际收益 biān jì shōu yì	T7 平均收益 píng jūn shōu yì	T7 总收益 zǒng shōu yì

T7 normal profit	T7 supernormal profit	T7 subnormal profit
T7 market structure	T7 perfect competition	T7 monopolistic competition
T7 oligopoly	T7 monopoly	T7 price taker

T7 次正常利润 cì zhèng cháng lì rùn	T7 超常利润 chāo cháng lì rùn	T7 正常利润 zhèng cháng lì rùn
T7 垄断竞争 lǒng duàn jìng zhēng	T7 完全竞争 wán quán jìng zhēng	T7 市场结构 shì chǎng jié gòu
T7 价格接受者 jià gé jiē shòu zhě	T7 垄断 lǒng duàn	T7 寡头垄断 guǎ tóu lǒng duàn

T7 product differentiation	T7 collusion	T7 cartel
T7 barriers to entry	T7 price competition	T7 non-price competition
T7 price discrimination	T7 internal growth	T7 external growth

T7 卡特尔 kǎ tè ěr	T7 合谋 hé móu	T7 产品差异化 chǎn pǐn chā yì huà
T7 非价格竞争 fēi jià gé jìng zhēng	T7 价格竞争 jià gé jìng zhēng	T7 进入壁垒 jìn rù bì lěi
T7 外部增长 wài bù zēng zhǎng	T7 内部增长 nèi bù zēng zhǎng	T7 价格歧视 jià gé qí shì

T7 merger	T7 horizontal integration	T7 vertical integration
T7 conglomerate integration	T7 niche	T7 barriers to exit
T7 profit maximisation	T7 revenue maximisation	T7 sales maximisation

T7 纵向一体化 zòng xiàng yī tǐ huà	T7 横向一体化 héng xiàng yī tǐ huà	T7 合并 hé bìng
T7 退出壁垒 tuì chū bì lěi	T7 利基市场 lì jī shì chǎng	T7 混合一体化 hùn hé yī tǐ huà
T7 销售最大化 xiāo shòu zuì dà huà	T7 收益最大化 shōu yì zuì dà huà	T7 利润最大化 lì rùn zuì dà huà

T7 satisficing	T7 divorce of ownership from control	T7 principal-agent problem
T8 market failure	T8 indirect tax	T8 subsidy
T8 price control	T8 tradable permits	T8 regulation

T7 委托代理问题 wěi tuō dài lǐ wèn tí	T7 所有权与 控制权 分离 suǒ yǒu quán yǔ kòng zhì quán fēn lí	T7 满意化 mǎn yì huà
T8 补贴 bǔ tiē	T8 间接税 jiàn jiē shuì	T8 市场失灵 shì chǎng shī líng
T8 管制 guǎn zhì	T8 可交易许可证 kě jiāo yì xǔ kě zhèng	T8 价格管制 jià gé guǎn zhì

T8 state provision	T8 nationalisation	T8 privatisation
T8 monopoly power	T8 competition policy	T8 government failure
T8 equity	T8 equality	T8 inequality

T8 私有化 sī yǒu huà	T8 国有化 guó yǒu huà	T8 政府提供 zhèng fǔ tí gōng
T8 政府失灵 zhèng fǔ shī líng	T8 竞争政策 jìng zhēng zhèng cè	T8 垄断势力 lǒng duàn shì lì
T8 不平等 bù píng děng	T8 平等 píng děng	T8 公平 gōng píng

T8 income	T8 wealth	T8 Lorenz curve
T8 Gini coefficient	T8 progressive tax	T8 benefits
T8 transfer payments	T8 redistribution	T8 labour market

T8 洛伦兹曲线 luò lún zī qū xiàn	T8 财富 cái fù	T8 收入 shōu rù
T8 福利金 fú lì jīn	T8 累进税 lèi jìn shuì	T8 基尼系数 jī ní xì shù
T8 劳动力市场 láo dòng lì shì chǎng	T8 再分配 zài fēn pèi	T8 转移支付 zhuǎn yí zhī fù

T8 demand for labour	T8 derived demand	T8 marginal revenue product
T8 supply of labour	T8 wage	T8 monopsony
T8 trade union	T8 national minimum wage	T8 wage differential

T8 边际收益产品 biān jì shōu yì chǎn pǐn	T8 派生需求 pài shēng xū qiú	T8 劳动力需求 láo dòng lì xū qiú
T8 买方垄断 mǎi fāng lǒng duàn	T8 工资 gōng zī	T8 劳动力供给 láo dòng lì gōng jǐ
T8 工资差异 gōng zī chā yì	T8 全国最低工资 quán guó zuì dī gōng zī	T8 工会 gōng huì

T8 discrimination	T9 circular flow of income	T9 injections
T9 leakages	T9 multiplier	T9 marginal propensity to consume
T9 marginal propensity to save	T9 marginal propensity to import	T9 accelerator

T9 注入 zhù rù	T9 收入循环流 shōu rù xún huán liú	T8 歧视 qí shì
T9 边际消费倾向 biān jì xiāo fèi qīng xiàng	T9 乘数 chéng shù	T9 漏出 lòu chū
T9 加速数 jiā sù shù	T9 边际进口倾向 biān jì jìn kǒu qīng xiàng	T9 边际储蓄倾向 biān jì chǔ xù qīng xiàng

T9 investment	T9 consumption	T9 saving
T9 disposable income	T9 economic growth	T9 actual growth
T9 potential growth	T9 output gap	T9 sustainable growth

T9 储蓄 chǔ xù	T9 消费 xiāo fèi	T9 投资 tóu zī
T9 实际增长 shí jì zēng zhǎng	T9 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T9 可支配收入 kě zhī pèi shōu rù
T9 可持续增长 kě chí xù zēng zhǎng	T9 产出缺口 chǎn chū quē kǒu	T9 潜在增长 qián zài zēng zhǎng

T9 sustainability	T9 unemployment	T9 claimant count
T9 labour force survey	T9 frictional unemployment	T9 structural unemployment
T9 cyclical unemployment	T9 seasonal unemployment	T9 natural rate of unemployment

T9 申领救济人数 shēn lǐng jiù jì rén shù	T9 失业 shī yè	T9 可持续性 kě chí xù xìng
T9 结构性失业 jié gòu xìng shī yè	T9 摩擦性失业 mó cā xìng shī yè	T9 劳动力调查 láo dòng lì diào chá
T9 自然失业率 zì rán shī yè lǜ	T9 季节性失业 jì jié xìng shī yè	T9 周期性失业 zhōu qī xìng shī yè

T9 Phillips curve	T9 money	T9 medium of exchange
T9 store of value	T9 unit of account	T9 standard of deferred payment
T9 central bank	T9 lender of last resort	T9 commercial bank

T9 交换媒介 jiāo huàn méi jiè	T9 货币 huò bì	T9 菲利普斯曲线 fēi lì pǔ sī qū xiàn
T9 延期支付标准 yán qī zhī fù biāo zhǔn	T9 记账单位 jì zhàng dān wèi	T9 价值储藏 jià zhí chǔ cáng
T9 商业银行 shāng yè yín háng	T9 最后贷款人 zuì hòu dài kuǎn rén	T9 中央银行 zhōng yāng yín háng

T9 liquidity	T9 demand for money	T9 liquidity preference
T9 interest rate	T9 money supply	T9 moral hazard
T10 macroeconomic objectives	T10 economic growth	T10 price stability

T9 流动性偏好 liú dòng xìng piān hǎo	T9 货币需求 huò bì xū qiú	T9 流动性 liú dòng xìng
T9 道德风险 dào dé fēng xiǎn	T9 货币供给 huò bì gōng jǐ	T9 利率 lǐ lǜ
T10 物价稳定 wù jià wěn dìng	T10 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T10 宏观经济目标 hóng guān jīng jì mù biāo

T10 inflation	T10 full employment	T10 balance of payments
T10 fiscal policy	T10 monetary policy	T10 interest rate
T10 supply-side policy	T10 aggregate demand	T10 trade-off

T10 国际收支 guó jì shōu zhī	T10 充分就业 chōng fēn jiù yè	T10 通货膨胀 tōng huò péng zhàng
T10 利率 lǐ lǜ	T10 货币政策 huò bì zhèng cè	T10 财政政策 cái zhèng zhèng cè
T10 取舍 qǔ shě	T10 总需求 zǒng xū qiú	T10 供给侧政策 gōng jǐ cè zhèng cè

T10 conflict	T10 Phillips curve	T10 time lags
T10 national debt	T10 crowding out	T10 Laffer curve
T10 tax revenue	T10 demand-side policies	T11 balance of payments

T10 时滞 shí zhì	T10 菲利普斯曲线 fēi lì pǔ sī qū xiàn	T10 冲突 chōng tū
T10 拉弗曲线 lā fú qū xiàn	T10 挤出效应 jǐ chū xiào yìng	T10 国债 guó zhài
T11 国际收支 guó jì shōu zhī	T10 需求侧政策 xū qiú cè zhèng cè	T10 税收收入 shuì shōu shōu rù

T11 current account	T11 expenditure-reducing	T11 expenditure-switching
T11 exchange rate	T11 depreciation	T11 devaluation
T11 Marshall-Lerner condition	T11 J-curve effect	T11 nominal exchange rate

T11 支出转换 zhī chū zhuǎn huàn	T11 支出减少 zhī chū jiǎn shǎo	T11 经常账户 jīng cháng zhàng hù
T11 法定贬值 fǎ dìng biǎn zhí	T11 贬值 biǎn zhí	T11 汇率 huì lǜ
T11 名义汇率 míng yì huì lǜ	T11 J 曲线效应 J qū xiàn xiào yìng	T11 马歇尔勒纳条件 mǎ xiē ěr lēi nà tiáo jiàn

T11 real exchange rate	T11 trade-weighted exchange rate	T11 effective exchange rate
T11 floating exchange rate	T11 fixed exchange rate	T11 managed exchange rate
T11 appreciation	T11 revaluation	T11 economic growth

T11 有效汇率 yǒu xiào huì lǜ	T11 贸易加权汇率 mào yì jiā quán huì lǜ	T11 实际汇率 shí jì huì lǜ
T11 管理浮动汇率 guǎn lǐ fú dòng huì lǜ	T11 固定汇率 gù dìng huì lǜ	T11 浮动汇率 fú dòng huì lǜ
T11 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T11 法定升值 fǎ dìng shēng zhí	T11 升值 shēng zhí

T11 economic development	T11 standard of living	T11 Human Development Index
T11 life expectancy	T11 years of schooling	T11 developed country
T11 developing country	T11 birth rate	T11 employment structure

T11 人类发展指数 rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù	T11 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng	T11 经济发展 jīng jì fā zhǎn
T11 发达国家 fā dá guó jiā	T11 受教育年限 shòu jiào yù nián xiàn	T11 预期寿命 yù qī shòu mìng
T11 就业结构 jiù yè jié gòu	T11 出生率 chū shēng lǜ	T11 发展中国家 fā zhǎn zhōng guó jiā

T11 primary sector	T11 secondary sector	T11 tertiary sector
T11 aid	T11 debt	T11 foreign direct investment
T11 multinational corporation	T11 migration	T11 remittances

T11 第三产业 dì sān chǎn yè	T11 第二产业 dì èr chǎn yè	T11 第一产业 dì yī chǎn yè
T11 外国直接投资 wài guó zhí jiē tóu zī	T11 债务 zhài wù	T11 援助 yuán zhù
T11 侨汇 qiáo huì	T11 移民 yí mín	T11 跨国公司 kuà guó gōng sī

T11

globalisation

T11

free trade

T11

trade bloc

T11

protectionism

T11 贸易集团 mào yì jí tuán	T11 自由贸易 zì yóu mào yì	T11 全球化 quán qiú huà
		T11 贸易保护主义 mào yì bǎo hù zhǔ yì