

A-Level Economics

Past-Paper Exercise Sheets — Question Index

52 subtopics • 288 questions • 725 marks

1.1 Scarcity, choice and opportunity cost

3 questions, 22 marks • multiple choice x2, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/14 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/21 N25	1	long answer	20
9708/12 J25	2	multiple choice	1

1.2 Economic methodology

4 questions, 4 marks • multiple choice x4

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	1	multiple choice	1

1.3 Factors of production

4 questions, 4 marks • multiple choice x4

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/13 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	6	multiple choice	1

1.4 Resource allocation in different economic systems

3 questions, 3 marks • multiple choice x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/12 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	2	multiple choice	1

1.5 Production possibility curves

8 questions, 27 marks • multiple choice x7, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	10	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/22 N25	3	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	3	multiple choice	1

1.6 Classification of goods and services

8 questions, 27 marks • multiple choice x7, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	11	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/21 N25	3	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	4	multiple choice	1

2.1 Demand and supply curves

6 questions, 6 marks • multiple choice x6

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/12 N25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	7	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	5	multiple choice	1

2.2 Price elasticity, income elasticity and cross elasticity of demand

9 questions, 28 marks • multiple choice x8, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	7	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/21 N25	2	long answer	20
9708/1 23	7	multiple choice	1

2.3 Price elasticity of supply

7 questions, 26 marks • multiple choice x6, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/12 N25	10	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	10	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/24 N25	3	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	8	multiple choice	1

2.4 The interaction of demand and supply

9 questions, 28 marks • multiple choice x8, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	12	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	12	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/23 N25	2	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	10	multiple choice	1

2.5 Consumer and producer surplus

3 questions, 22 marks • multiple choice x2, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/22 N25	2	long answer	20
9708/1 23	11	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	12	multiple choice	1

3.1 Reasons for government intervention in markets

2 questions, 2 marks • multiple choice x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/13 N25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	29	multiple choice	1

3.2 Methods and effects of government intervention in markets

10 questions, 29 marks • multiple choice x9, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	24	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	12	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	12	multiple choice	1
9708/24 N25	2	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	14	multiple choice	1

3.3 Addressing income and wealth inequality

3 questions, 22 marks • multiple choice x2, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/23 N25	3	long answer	20

4.1 National income statistics

7 questions, 7 marks • multiple choice x7

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	17	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	20	multiple choice	1

4.2 Introduction to the circular flow of income

6 questions, 6 marks • multiple choice x6

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/12 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	17	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	27	multiple choice	1

4.3 Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply analysis

9 questions, 28 marks • multiple choice x8, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	17	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/22 N25	5	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	17	multiple choice	1

4.4 Economic growth

6 questions, 25 marks • multiple choice x5, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	17	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	17	multiple choice	1
9708/2 23	1	long answer	20

4.5 Unemployment

7 questions, 45 marks • multiple choice x5, long answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/21 N25	4	long answer	20
9708/24 N25	5	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	20	multiple choice	1

4.6 Price stability

5 questions, 24 marks • multiple choice x4, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/23 N25	4	long answer	20
9708/12 J25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	18	multiple choice	1

5.1 Government macroeconomic policy objectives

6 questions, 6 marks • multiple choice x6

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	24	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	23	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	22	multiple choice	1

5.2 Fiscal policy

10 questions, 10 marks • multiple choice x10

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	11	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	24	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	22	multiple choice	1

5.3 Monetary policy

6 questions, 6 marks • multiple choice x6

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	23	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	23	multiple choice	1

5.4 Supply-side policy

7 questions, 7 marks • multiple choice x7

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	23	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	24	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	28	multiple choice	1

6.1 The reasons for international trade

8 questions, 8 marks • multiple choice x8

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	27	multiple choice	1

6.2 Protectionism

9 questions, 28 marks • multiple choice x8, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/12 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	23	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/21 N25	5	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/12 J25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	29	multiple choice	1

6.3 Current account of the balance of payments

9 questions, 47 marks • multiple choice x7, long answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	29	multiple choice	1
9708/12 N25	29	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/22 N25	4	long answer	20
9708/23 N25	5	long answer	20
9708/11 J25	29	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	21	multiple choice	1

6.4 Exchange rates

7 questions, 7 marks • multiple choice x7

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/11 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/11 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/13 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/14 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	25	multiple choice	1
9708/1 23	30	multiple choice	1

6.5 Policies to correct imbalances in the current account of the balance of payments

2 questions, 40 marks • long answer x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/22 N25	4	long answer	20
9708/23 N25	5	long answer	20

7.1 Utility

2 questions, 2 marks • multiple choice x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	5	multiple choice	1

7.2 Indifference curves and budget lines

2 questions, 2 marks • multiple choice x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	2	multiple choice	1

7.3 Efficiency and market failure

4 questions, 23 marks • multiple choice x3, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	7	multiple choice	1
9708/44 N25	1	long answer	20

7.4 Private costs and benefits, externalities and social costs and benefits

3 questions, 3 marks • multiple choice x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	6	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	4	multiple choice	1

7.5 Types of cost, revenue and profit, short-run and long-run production

4 questions, 4 marks • multiple choice x4

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/14 N25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	7	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	5	multiple choice	1

7.6 Different market structures

9 questions, 9 marks • multiple choice x9

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	4	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	7	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	8	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	5	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	8	multiple choice	1

7.7 Growth and survival of firms

2 questions, 2 marks • multiple choice x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	2	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	3	multiple choice	1

7.8 Differing objectives and policies of firms

3 questions, 3 marks • multiple choice x3

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	7	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	9	multiple choice	1

8.1 Government policies to achieve efficient resource allocation and correct market failure

8 questions, 8 marks • multiple choice x8

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	11	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	11	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	3	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	11	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	6	multiple choice	1

8.2 Equity and redistribution of income and wealth

7 questions, 26 marks • multiple choice x6, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	10	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	1	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	23	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/43 N25	1	long answer	20

8.3 Labour market forces and government intervention

10 questions, 10 marks • multiple choice x10

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/14 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	10	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	12	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	9	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	10	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	11	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	18	multiple choice	1

9.1 The circular flow of income

6 questions, 6 marks • multiple choice x6

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	17	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	19	multiple choice	1

9.2 Economic growth and sustainability

4 questions, 4 marks • multiple choice x4

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/33 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	28	multiple choice	1

9.4 Money and banking

8 questions, 8 marks • multiple choice x8

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	15	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	13	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/11 J25	22	multiple choice	1

10.1 Government macroeconomic policy objectives

1 question, 1 marks • multiple choice

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	15	multiple choice	1

10.2 Links between macroeconomic problems and their interrelatedness

4 questions, 4 marks • multiple choice x4

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	19	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	23	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	21	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	21	multiple choice	1

10.3 Effectiveness of policy options to meet all macroeconomic objectives

6 questions, 6 marks • multiple choice x6

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	16	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	22	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	25	multiple choice	1

11.1 Policies to correct disequilibrium in the balance of payments

4 questions, 4 marks • multiple choice x4

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	29	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	18	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	29	multiple choice	1

11.2 Exchange rates

7 questions, 7 marks • multiple choice x7

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	28	multiple choice	1
9708/31 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	25	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	20	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	25	multiple choice	1

11.3 Economic development

2 questions, 2 marks • multiple choice x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/31 N25	24	multiple choice	1
9708/32 N25	24	multiple choice	1

11.4 Characteristics of countries at different levels of development

2 questions, 2 marks • multiple choice x2

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	28	multiple choice	1

11.5 Relationship between countries at different levels of development

3 questions, 22 marks • multiple choice x2, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	26	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	27	multiple choice	1
9708/41 N25	1	long answer	20

11.6 Globalisation

4 questions, 23 marks • multiple choice x3, long answer

Source	Q	Type	Marks
9708/32 N25	14	multiple choice	1
9708/33 N25	24	multiple choice	1
9708/34 N25	30	multiple choice	1
9708/43 N25	1	long answer	20