

17 What is most likely to increase if an economy enters a negative output gap?

- A** business confidence
- B** economic growth rate
- C** inflation rate
- D** unemployment rate

15 Which policy is most likely to lead to a reduction in the natural rate of unemployment?

- A** an increase in government expenditure on goods and services
- B** an increase in government expenditure on training schemes to address skill shortages
- C** an increase in the period when the unemployed are eligible for welfare benefits
- D** an increase in the minimum wage

19 What is an example of a demand-side macroeconomic policy that would reduce cyclical unemployment?

- A** an increase in government spending on new infrastructure such as roads
- B** an increase in government spending on retraining workers
- C** a reduction in the rate of tax on imports
- D** an increase in the rate of tax on goods and services