

- 9** Which government policy is intended to correct a negative externality?
- A** guaranteed minimum prices for farmers producing certain agricultural products
 - B** imposition of taxes on factories releasing pollutants into rivers
 - C** rent controls on housing occupied by low-income individuals
 - D** the provision of free books for children of poorer households
- 13** What is an advantage of pollution permits, when compared with an alternative policy of taxes levied on the quantity of pollutants emitted by firms?
- A** firms cannot sell any surplus permits
 - B** no monitoring of firms' emissions is required
 - C** pollution levels can be reduced to zero
 - D** the reduction in the level of pollution is more predictable
- 26** Which statement describes a multinational company (MNC)?
- A** A firm that avoids paying indirect taxes.
 - B** A firm that conducts operations in different countries.
 - C** A firm that experiences diseconomies of scale at low levels of output.
 - D** A firm that trades internationally.

- 6** What is the most likely evidence that an economy has reached a position of Pareto optimality?
- A** price volatility
 - B** a large current account deficit
 - C** a regressive taxation system
 - D** full employment