

3 What is **not** a characteristic of a planned economy?

- A** Consumers have limited influence on what is produced.
- B** Profit is the motive for increasing output.
- C** Resources are owned by the government.
- D** There is limited competition in the market.

5 How can a public good become a private good?

- A** Consumers are dissatisfied with the performance of state-run services.
- B** New technological developments make the good excludable.
- C** The government privatises the industry producing the good.
- D** The price of the good increases so it becomes more profitable.

2 What is likely to be introduced in the market for bus travel if an economy moves from a mixed economy to a market economy?

- A** allowing companies to bid for bus routes
- B** free bus travel for school children
- C** maximum prices for bus travel
- D** subsidies to bus operators