

11 Economic development – Part 2

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Vocabulary 词汇

Write each word three times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)
economic growth	经济增长	_____
economic develop- ment	经济发展	_____
standard of living	生活水平	_____
Human Develop- ment Index	人类发展 指数	_____
life expectancy	预期寿命	_____

Recall

Getting richer is not the whole story. A country can grow without people’s lives really improving.

New ideas

Read these first, then do the Practice.

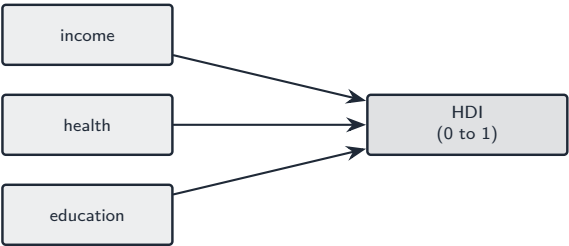
■ 1 Growth vs development



- **economic growth** 经济增长 is simply a rise in real output;

- **economic development** 经济发展 is wider — it is about people’s **standard of living** 生活水平: their health, education and freedom, not just income.

■ 2 Measuring development



The **Human Development Index** 人类发展指数 (HDI) rolls three things — income, health (**life expectancy** 预期寿命) and education — into one number between 0 and 1, so it captures living standards better than income alone.

Watch out: economic *growth* = more real output (income); economic *development* is *wider* — living standards (health, education, freedom). The HDI (0–1) combines income, health (life expectancy) and education.

Practice

Try these in order.

11.6 What is *economic growth*? [1]

11.7 How is *economic development* wider than growth? [1]

11.8 Name the three things the *HDI* combines. [3]

11.9 What range of numbers does the HDI use? [1]

11.10 Can a country grow without developing much? [1]

11.11 Challenge. A country's GDP doubles, but most of the extra income goes to a few wealthy families while schools and hospitals stay poor. Explain why this is growth without much development. [2]
