

11 Economic development – Part 2

—Answers

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Work through these after trying the questions yourself.

11.6 A rise in real output.

11.7 It is about living standards —health, education and freedom —not just income.

11.8 Income, health (life expectancy) and education.

11.9 From 0 to 1.

11.10 Yes —if the extra income goes to only a few people.

11.11 GDP doubling means *output and income have risen* —that is economic growth. But development is about *living standards* for people in general. Here the gains go to a few rich families while most people’s health and education (schools and hospitals) do not improve, so the wider standard of living barely rises —growth without much development.