

3 Describe how packet switching is used to pass messages across a network. Do **not** include checking for completeness and resending packets in your answer.

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..... [4]

4 Circuit switching may be used as a method of data transmission.

State **two** benefits and **two** drawbacks of circuit switching.

Benefit 1

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Benefit 2

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Drawback 1

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Drawback 2

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[4]