

## Multiple Choice Answers

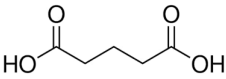
Q3: B

## Multiple Choice Answers

Q4: B

Q17: A

Q40: D

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3(a)      | simplest /lowest (whole number / integer) ratio of atoms (of each element) in a compound / molecule                                                                                                                       |
| 3(b)      | two of:<br>                                                                                                                              |
| 3(c)(i)   | homolytic                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 3(c)(ii)  | <b>M1</b> $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10} + \text{Cl}\cdot \rightarrow \text{C}_5\text{H}_9\cdot + \text{HCl}$<br><b>M2</b> $\text{C}_5\text{H}_9\cdot + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_5\text{H}_9\text{Cl} + \text{Cl}\cdot$ |
| 3(c)(iii) | termination                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 3(d)(i)   | $\text{HCl (g)}$                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 3(d)(ii)  | <b>M1</b> (reaction 1): $-3115 - 286 + 3292 = -109 \text{ (kJ mol}^{-1}\text{)}$<br><b>M2</b> $\Delta\text{H}_2 = -53 - (-109) = (+)56 \text{ (kJ mol}^{-1}\text{)}$                                                      |
| 3(e)(i)   |                                                                                                                                        |
| 3(e)(ii)  | <b>M1</b> absorption labelled at approx. $3000 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ identified as O—H<br><b>M2</b> absorption labelled at approx. $1720 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ identified as C=O                                                    |

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|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1(a)      | <b>I</b> The following data are recorded: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>two burette readings <b>AND</b> titre for the rough titration</li> <li>initial and final burette readings for <b>two</b> (or more) accurate titrations</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|           | <b>II</b> Titre values recorded for accurate titrations, <b>AND</b><br>Correct headings and units in the accurate titration table <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>initial / start <b>AND</b> (burette) reading / volume</li> <li>final / end <b>AND</b> (burette) reading / volume</li> <li>titre <b>OR</b> volume used/added/ <b>OR FA 2</b> used/added</li> <li>unit: / cm<sup>3</sup> <b>OR</b> (cm<sup>3</sup>) <b>OR</b> in cm<sup>3</sup> (for each heading) <b>OR</b> cm<sup>3</sup> unit given for each volume recorded.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|           | <b>III</b> All accurate burette readings recorded to 0.05 cm <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|           | <b>IV</b> The final accurate titre recorded must be within 0.10 cm <sup>3</sup> of any other accurate titre                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|           | <b>Accuracy (Q) marks</b><br>Round burette readings to the nearest 0.05 cm <sup>3</sup> . Check and correct titre subtractions where necessary.<br>Examiner selects the best mean titre, using the following hierarchy: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>two (or more) accurate identical titres (ignoring any that are labelled 'rough'), <i>then</i></li> <li>two (or more) accurate titres within 0.05 cm<sup>3</sup>, <i>then</i></li> <li>two(or more) accurate titres within 0.10 cm<sup>3</sup>, <i>etc.</i></li> </ul> Calculate the candidate's mean titre value<br>Calculate the supervisor's mean titre value<br>Calculate the difference ( $\delta$ ) between the candidate's mean titre and the supervisor's mean titre |
|           | <b>Award accuracy Q marks as follows:</b><br><br><b>V</b> Award if $\delta \leq 0.50 \text{ cm}^3$<br><b>VI</b> Award if $\delta \leq 0.30 \text{ cm}^3$<br><b>VII</b> Award if $\delta \leq 0.20 \text{ cm}^3$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1(b)      | Correctly calculates mean titre to 2 dp <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Candidate must take the average of two (or more) titres that are within a total spread of not more than 0.20 cm<sup>3</sup>.</li> <li>Working/explanation must be shown <b>OR</b> ticks must be put next to the two (or more) accurate readings selected.</li> <li>The mean should be quoted to 2 dp and be rounded to nearest 0.01 cm<sup>3</sup>. (e.g. <math>26.675 \text{ cm}^3</math> must be rounded to <math>26.68 \text{ cm}^3</math>)</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1(c)(i)   | All answers to <b>(c)(ii)</b> , <b>(c)(iii)</b> and <b>(c)(iv)</b> to 3 – 4 sf                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1(c)(ii)  | Correctly calculates<br>amount of manganate(VII) = $0.02 \times \text{volume in (b)} / 1000 \text{ mol}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1(c)(iii) | Correctly uses<br><b>M1</b> Amount of ethanedioic acid = <b>(c)(ii)</b> $\times 5 / 2 \text{ mol}$<br><br><b>M2</b> Concentration of <b>FA 1</b> = <b>(c)(ii)</b> $\times 5 / 2 \times 1000 / 25 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1(c)(iv)  | Correctly uses<br>$M_r = 6.2(0) / \text{(c)(iii)}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1(c)(v)   | $(M_r - 90) / 18$<br><b>AND</b><br>correctly calculates answer as integer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1(d)      | H <sup>+</sup> needed in the reaction / H <sup>+</sup> used in / appears in the equation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |