

6(a)(i)	any three from: 1 identify / protect / prioritise, species most at risk ; 2 provide data to / advise, governments / scientists / zoos / industry ; 3 so action can be taken to protect a <u>species</u> ; 4 example of conservation action ; 5 AVP ;
6(a)(ii)	in Europe / west or where, endangered / EN (context must be stated) 1 <i>P. arion</i> less abundant (compared to, Asia / NT) ; 2 more threatened / higher risk of extinction ; 3 AVP ;
6(b)(i)	1 <u>habitat</u>, degradation / change / loss ; 2 due to, (change in) farming / development ; 3 lack of, food plants / flowers for food ;
6(b)(ii)	any four from: 1 prevent extinction / allow survival (of species) ; 2 maintain / increase, biodiversity ; 3 aesthetic / recreational / wellbeing (reasons / benefits) ; 4 for, scientific interest / research / education ; 5 ethical / moral / stewardship (obligation) ; 6 local cultural significance / save local heritage / ecotourism ; 7 maintain / protect / restore / stability of, food chains / food webs ; 8 pollination / ecosystem, services ;

8(a)	any four from : 1 (named) protected reserves ; 2 limit palm oil plantations / <i>ref. to</i> sustainable palm oil production ; 3 restoring lost habitat / reforestation / reduce deforestation ; 4 captive breeding programs ; 5 release into wild ; 6 ban, hunting / trade ; 7 raise awareness / education ; 8 <i>ref. to</i> research ;
8(b)	1 ecosystem / habitat (diversity) ; 2 species (diversity / richness) ; 3 genetic (diversity) ;
8(c)(i)	0.2034 ; 0.3072 ; <i>allow ecf for mp2 if both incorrect</i> <i>allow ecf for mp2 if figure correct in both but not to 4dp</i>
8(c)(ii)	0.6928 / 0.693 ; <i>allow ecf for 1 minus their answer to 8ci</i>
8(c)(iii)	(D) close(r) to 1 / higher than 0.5 ; (so) high(er) (bio)diversity ;

7(a)	1 phylum ; 2 order ; 3 <i>Strigops</i> ;
7(b)	any three from: 1 no / few, humans ; 2 no / few, predators ; 3 sufficient, vegetation / food ; 4 places to hide during day ; 5 AVP ;
7(c)	any four from: 1 inbreeding depression / little hybrid vigour ; 2 low / decreased, genetic, diversity / variation or small gene pool ; 3 disadvantageous recessive alleles (more likely to be) expressed ; 4 infertility / low disease resistance / reduced fitness ; 5 low / decreased, ability to adapt or high / increased, risk of extinction ; 6 AVP ;