

International trade and globalisation

IGCSE Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
↔ trade	贸易	mào yì
⌚ specialisation	专业化	zhuān yè huà
🚚 exports	出口	chū kǒu
⚓ imports	进口	jìn kǒu
🤝 free trade	自由贸易	zì yóu mào yì
🏠 domestic	国内的	guó nèi de
🏠 living standards	生活水平	shēng huó shuǐ píng
🏆 compete	竞争	jìng zhēng
🔗 dependent	依赖	yī lài
🌐 globalisation	全球化	quán qiú huà
🏢 multinational company	跨国公司	kuà guó gōng sī
🏠 host country	东道国	dōng dào guó
🛡 trade protection	贸易保护	mào yì bǎo hù
💰 tariff	关税	guān shuì
🏷 quota	配额	pèi é
📁 subsidy	补贴	bǔ tiē
🚫 embargo	禁运	jìn yùn
👶 infant industry	幼稚产业	yòu zhì chǎn yè
📉 dumping	倾销	qīng xiāo
↔ exchange rate	汇率	huì lǜ
💵 currency	货币	huò bì
🌊 floating exchange rate	浮动汇率	fú dòng huì lǜ
👤 demand	需求	xū qiú
📦 supply	供给	gōng jǐ

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↗ appreciation	升值	shēng zhí
↘ depreciation	贬值	biǎn zhí
⚖ balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
📖 current account	经常账户	jīng cháng zhàng hù
📦 trade in goods	货物贸易	huò wù mào yì
🏠 trade in services	服务贸易	fú wù mào yì
💰 primary income	初次收入	chū cì shōu rù
📁 secondary income	二次收入	èr cì shōu rù
↘ current account deficit	逆差	nì chà
↗ current account surplus	顺差	shùn chā
🏆 competitiveness	竞争力	jìng zhēng lì