

Government and the macroeconomy

IGCSE Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
 macroeconomy	宏观经济	hóng guān jīng jì
 economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
 full employment	充分就业	chōng fēn jiù yè
 unemployment	失业	shī yè
 price stability	价格稳定	jià gé wěn dìng
 inflation	通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng
 balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
 redistribution of income	收入再分配	shōu rù zài fēn pèi
 conflict	冲突	chōng tū
 fiscal policy	财政政策	cái zhèng zhèng cè
 government spending	政府支出	zhèng fǔ zhī chū
 taxation	税收	shuì shōu
 budget	预算	yù suàn
 budget deficit	预算赤字	yù suàn chì zì
 budget surplus	预算盈余	yù suàn yíng yú
 direct tax	直接税	zhí jiē shuì
 income	收入	shōu rù
 profit	利润	lì rùn
 indirect tax	间接税	jiàn jiē shuì
 progressive tax	累进税	lèi jìn shuì
 regressive tax	累退税	lèi tuì shuì
= proportional tax	比例税	bǐ lì shuì
 demand	需求	xū qiú
 monetary policy	货币政策	huò bì zhèng cè

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 central bank	中央银行	zhōng yāng yín háng
% interest rate	利率	lǐ lǜ
 money supply	货币供给	huò bì gòng jǐ
 invest	投资	tóu zī
 supply-side policy	供给侧政策	gòng jǐ cè zhèng cè
 factors of production	生产要素	shēng chǎn yào sù
 productivity	生产率	shēng chǎn lǜ
 privatisation	私有化	sī yǒu huà
 deregulation	放松管制	fàng sōng guǎn zhì
 incentives	激励	jī lì
 gross domestic product	国内生产总值	guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí
 real	实际	shí jì
 business cycle	经济周期	jīng jì zhōu qī
 boom	繁荣	fán róng
 recession	衰退	shuāi tuì
 slump	萧条	xiāo tiáo
 recovery	复苏	fù sū
 living standards	生活水平	shēng huó shuǐ píng
 claimant count	失业救济申领人数	shī yè jiù jì shēn lǐng rén shù
 unemployment benefit	失业救济金	shī yè jiù jì jīn
 labour force survey	劳动力调查	láo dòng lì diào chá
 labour force	劳动力	láo dòng lì
 frictional unemployment	摩擦性失业	mó cā xìng shī yè
 structural unemployment	结构性失业	jié gòu xìng shī yè
 cyclical unemployment	周期性失业	zhōu qī xìng shī yè
 deflation	通货紧缩	tōng huò jǐn suō

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🛒 Consumer Prices Index	消费者价格指数	xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù
⚖️ weight	权重	quán zhòng
👉 demand-pull	需求拉动	xū qiú lā dòng
↑ cost-push	成本推动	chéng běn tuī dòng
💰 purchasing power	购买力	gòu mǎi lì