

Diseases and immunity

IGCSE Biology · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
🦠 pathogen	病原体	bìng yuán tǐ
😷 disease	疾病	jí bìng
🦠 transmissible disease	传染病	chuán rǎn bìng
🏠 host	宿主	sù zhǔ
🦠 transmitted	传播	chuán bō
👋 direct contact	直接接触	zhí jiē jiē chù
💧 body fluids	体液	tǐ yè
🦠 contaminated	污染	wū rǎn
🛡️ defences	防御	fáng yù
💧 mucus	黏液	nián yè
🧪 stomach acid	胃酸	wèi suān
🛡️ white blood cells	白细胞	bái xì bāo
🌿 hygienic	卫生	wèi shēng
🚰 sewage treatment	污水处理	wū shuǐ chǔ lǐ
📋 antigens	抗原	kàng yuán
🛡️ antibodies	抗体	kàng tǐ
🧬 proteins	蛋白质	dàn bái zhì
🛡️ lymphocytes	淋巴细胞	lín bā xì bāo
🧬 complementary	互补	hù bǔ
🛡️ phagocytes	吞噬细胞	tūn shì xì bāo
🛡️ active immunity	主动免疫	zhǔ dòng miǎn yì
💉 vaccination	疫苗接种	yì miáo jiē zhǒng
🧬 memory cells	记忆细胞	jì yì xì bāo
🛡️ passive immunity	被动免疫	bèi dòng miǎn yì

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☉ placenta	胎盘	tāi pán
🍼 breast milk	母乳	mǔ rǔ
👤 breast-feeding	母乳喂养	mǔ rǔ wèi yǎng
👶 infants	婴儿	yīng ér
🦠 cholera	霍乱	huò luàn
🦠 bacterium	细菌	xì jūn
☠ toxin	毒素	dú sù
± chloride ions	氯离子	lǜ lí zǐ
🌀 small intestine	小肠	xiǎo cháng
💧 osmosis	渗透	shèn tòu
💧 diarrhoea	腹泻	fù xiè
💧 dehydration	脱水	tuō shuǐ
± ions	离子	lí zǐ