

International economic issues (A Level)

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
⊕ balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
📁 current account	经常账户	jīng cháng zhàng hù
⚡ expenditure-reducing	支出减少	zhī chū jiǎn shǎo
↔ expenditure-switching	支出转换	zhī chū zhuǎn huàn
⇌ exchange rate	汇率	huì lǜ
↘ depreciation	贬值	biǎn zhí
↘ devaluation	法定贬值	fǎ dìng biǎn zhí
⚖ Marshall-Lerner condition	马歇尔勒纳条件	mǎ xiē ěr lēi nà tiáo jiàn
📈 J-curve effect	J 曲线效应	J qū xiàn xiào yìng
⇌ nominal exchange rate	名义汇率	míng yì huì lǜ
⇌ real exchange rate	实际汇率	shí jì huì lǜ
⚖ trade-weighted exchange rate	贸易加权汇率	mào yì jiā quán huì lǜ
⇌ effective exchange rate	有效汇率	yǒu xiào huì lǜ
🌊 floating exchange rate	浮动汇率	fú dòng huì lǜ
📦 fixed exchange rate	固定汇率	gù dìng huì lǜ
📈 managed exchange rate	管理浮动汇率	guǎn lǐ fú dòng huì lǜ
↗ appreciation	升值	shēng zhí
↗ revaluation	法定升值	fǎ dìng shēng zhí
📈 economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
↗ economic development	经济发展	jīng jì fā zhǎn
🏠 standard of living	生活水平	shēng huó shuǐ píng
💖 Human Development Index	人类发展指数	rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù
💖 life expectancy	预期寿命	yù qī shòu mìng
📖 literacy	识字率	shí zì lǜ

English	中文	Pinyin
 developed country	发达国家	fā dá guó jiā
 developing country	发展中国家	fā zhǎn zhōng guó jiā
 birth rate	出生率	chū shēng lǜ
 employment structure	就业结构	jiù yè jié gòu
 primary sector	第一产业	dì yī chǎn yè
 secondary sector	第二产业	dì èr chǎn yè
 tertiary sector	第三产业	dì sān chǎn yè
 aid	援助	yuán zhù
 debt	债务	zhài wù
 foreign direct investment	外国直接投资	wài guó zhí jiē tóu zī
 multinational corporation	跨国公司	kuà guó gōng sī
 migration	移民	yí mín
 remittances	侨汇	qiáo huì
 globalisation	全球化	quán qiú huà
 free trade	自由贸易	zì yóu mào yì
 trade bloc	贸易集团	mào yì jí tuán
 protectionism	贸易保护主义	mào yì bǎo hù zhǔ yì