

The macroeconomy (A Level)

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
↻ circular flow of income	收入循环流	shōu rù xún huán liú
💉 injections	注入	zhù rù
💧 leakages	漏出	lòu chū
✖ multiplier	乘数	chéng shù
🛒 marginal propensity to consume	边际消费倾向	biān jì xiāo fèi qīng xiàng
💰 marginal propensity to save	边际储蓄倾向	biān jì chǔ xù qīng xiàng
📦 marginal propensity to import	边际进口倾向	biān jì jìn kǒu qīng xiàng
⚡ accelerator	加速数	jiā sù shù
↗ investment	投资	tóu zī
🛒 consumption	消费	xiāo fèi
💰 saving	储蓄	chǔ xù
💳 disposable income	可支配收入	kě zhī pèi shōu rù
📈 economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
↗ actual growth	实际增长	shí jì zēng zhǎng
↗ potential growth	潜在增长	qián zài zēng zhǎng
📊 output gap	产出缺口	chǎn chū quē kǒu
📈 sustainable growth	可持续增长	kě chí xù zēng zhǎng
♻ sustainability	可持续性	kě chí xù xìng
👤 unemployment	失业	shī yè
📋 claimant count	申领救济人数	shēn lǐng jiù jì rén shù
📋 labour force survey	劳动力调查	láo dòng lì diào chá
↔ frictional unemployment	摩擦性失业	mó cā xìng shī yè
🏠 structural unemployment	结构性失业	jié gòu xìng shī yè
↻ cyclical unemployment	周期性失业	zhōu qī xìng shī yè

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🕒 seasonal unemployment	季节性失业	jì jié xìng shī yè
👤 natural rate of unemployment	自然失业率	zì rán shī yè lǜ
📈 Phillips curve	菲利普斯曲线	fēi lì pǔ sī qū xiàn
💰 money	货币	huò bì
↔ medium of exchange	交换媒介	jiāo huàn méi jiè
🏠 store of value	价值储藏	jià zhí chǔ cáng
📊 unit of account	记账单位	jì zhàng dān wèi
🕒 standard of deferred payment	延期支付标准	yán qī zhī fù biāo zhǔn
🏦 central bank	中央银行	zhōng yāng yín háng
🏦 lender of last resort	最后贷款人	zuì hòu dài kuǎn rén
🏦 commercial bank	商业银行	shāng yè yín háng
💧 liquidity	流动性	liú dòng xìng
👤 demand for money	货币需求	huò bì xū qiú
💧 liquidity preference	流动性偏好	liú dòng xìng piān hǎo
% interest rate	利率	lì lǜ
💰 money supply	货币供给	huò bì gòng jǐ
🚧 moral hazard	道德风险	dào dé fēng xiǎn