

Government microeconomic intervention (A Level)

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
↘ market failure	市场失灵	shì chǎng shī líng
💰 indirect tax	间接税	jiàn jiē shuì
📁 subsidy	补贴	bǔ tiē
≡ price control	价格管制	jià gé guǎn zhì
🔄 tradable permits	可交易许可证	kě jiāo yì xǔ kě zhèng
📋 regulation	管制	guǎn zhì
🏛️ state provision	政府提供	zhèng fǔ tí gōng
🏛️ nationalisation	国有化	guó yǒu huà
🏠 privatisation	私有化	sī yǒu huà
👑 monopoly power	垄断势力	lǒng duàn shì lì
🏆 competition policy	竞争政策	jìng zhēng zhèng cè
↘ government failure	政府失灵	zhèng fǔ shī líng
⚖️ equity	公平	gōng píng
⚖️ equality	平等	píng děng
⚖️ inequality	不平等	bù píng děng
💰 income	收入	shōu rù
💎 wealth	财富	cái fù
📈 Lorenz curve	洛伦兹曲线	luò lún zī qū xiàn
% Gini coefficient	基尼系数	jī ní xì shù
↗ progressive tax	累进税	lèi jìn shuì
👤 benefits	福利金	fú lì jīn
↔ transfer payments	转移支付	zhuǎn yí zhī fù
↕ redistribution	再分配	zài fēn pèi

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↗ labour market	劳动力市场	láo dòng lì shì chǎng
👉 demand for labour	劳动力需求	láo dòng lì xū qiú
🔄 derived demand	派生需求	pài shēng xū qiú
📈 marginal revenue product	边际收益产品	biān jì shōu yì chǎn pǐn
👈 supply of labour	劳动力供给	láo dòng lì gōng jǐ
💰 wage	工资	gōng zī
👑 monopsony	买方垄断	mǎi fāng lǒng duàn
👥 trade union	工会	gōng huì
⬇️ national minimum wage	全国最低工资	quán guó zuì dī gōng zī
⬆️⬆️ wage differential	工资差异	gōng zī chā yì
⚖️ discrimination	歧视	qí shì