

International economic issues

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
 international trade	国际贸易	guó jì mào yì
 specialise	专业化	zhuān yè huà
 absolute advantage	绝对优势	jué duì yōu shì
 comparative advantage	比较优势	bǐ jiào yōu shì
 opportunity cost	机会成本	jī huì chéng běn
 terms of trade	贸易条件	mào yì tiáo jiàn
 protectionism	贸易保护主义	mào yì bǎo hù zhǔ yì
 tariff	关税	guān shuì
 quota	配额	pèi é
 subsidy	补贴	bǔ tiē
 embargo	禁运	jìn yùn
 administrative barriers	行政壁垒	xíng zhèng bì lěi
 infant industry	幼稚产业	yòu zhì chǎn yè
 dumping	倾销	qīng xiāo
 retaliation	报复	bào fù
 stakeholder	利益相关者	lì yì xiāng guān zhě
 balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
 current account	经常账户	jīng cháng zhàng hù
 trade in goods	货物贸易	huò wù mào yì
 trade in services	服务贸易	fú wù mào yì
 primary income	初次收入	chū cì shōu rù
 secondary income	二次收入	èr cì shōu rù
 current account deficit	经常账户赤字	jīng cháng zhàng hù chì zì
 current account surplus	经常账户盈余	jīng cháng zhàng hù yíng yú

English	中文	Pinyin
↔ exchange rate	汇率	huì lǜ
≡ floating exchange rate	浮动汇率	fú dòng huì lǜ
🔒 fixed exchange rate	固定汇率	gù dìng huì lǜ
🏦 managed exchange rate	管理浮动汇率	guǎn lǐ fú dòng huì lǜ
↗ appreciation	升值	shēng zhí
↘ depreciation	贬值	biǎn zhí
⬇ expenditure-reducing	支出减少	zhī chū jiǎn shǎo
↔ expenditure-switching	支出转换	zhī chū zhuǎn huàn
🏆 competitiveness	竞争力	jìng zhēng lì