

Government macroeconomic intervention

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
📊 price stability	物价稳定	wù jià wěn dìng
↗ inflation	通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng
👥 full employment	充分就业	chōng fēn jiù yè
📈 economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
⚖ balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
↕ redistribution of income	收入再分配	shōu rù zài fēn pèi
⚔ conflict	冲突	chōng tū
👤 aggregate demand	总需求	zǒng xū qiú
👤 demand-side policies	需求侧政策	xū qiú cè zhèng cè
🚚 aggregate supply	总供给	zǒng gōng jǐ
🏛 fiscal policy	财政政策	cái zhèng zhèng cè
📅 budget	预算	yù suàn
↘ budget deficit	预算赤字	yù suàn chì zì
💰 national debt	国债	guó zhài
↗ budget surplus	预算盈余	yù suàn yíng yú
💵 direct tax	直接税	zhí jiē shuì
💵 indirect tax	间接税	jiàn jiē shuì
↗ progressive tax	累进税	lèi jìn shuì
= proportional tax	比例税	bǐ lì shuì
↘ regressive tax	累退税	lèi tuì shuì
📈 expansionary	扩张性	kuò zhāng xìng
📉 contractionary	紧缩性	jǐn suō xìng
👥 crowding out	挤出效应	jǐ chū xiào yìng
🏛 monetary policy	货币政策	huò bì zhèng cè

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 central bank	中央银行	zhōng yāng yín háng
% interest rate	利率	lì lǜ
 money supply	货币供给	huò bì gōng jǐ
↔ exchange rate	汇率	huì lǜ
 transmission mechanism	传导机制	chuán dǎo jī zhì
 supply-side policy	供给侧政策	gòng jǐ cè zhèng cè
 productive capacity	生产能力	shēng chǎn néng lì
↻ productivity	生产率	shēng chǎn lǜ
 incentive	激励	jī lì
 privatisation	私有化	sī yǒu huà
 deregulation	放松管制	fàng sōng guǎn zhì
 training	培训	péi xùn
 infrastructure	基础设施	jī chǔ shè shī