

The macroeconomy

A-Level Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
 macroeconomics	宏观经济学	hóng guān jīng jì xué
 national income	国民收入	guó mín shōu rù
 gross domestic product	国内生产总值	guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí
 gross national income	国民总收入	guó mín zǒng shōu rù
 nominal	名义	míng yì
 real	实际	shí jì
 per capita	人均	rén jūn
 standard of living	生活水平	shēng huó shuǐ píng
 distribution	分配	fēn pèi
 informal economy	非正规经济	fēi zhèng guī jīng jì
 circular flow of income	收入循环流	shōu rù xún huán liú
 household	家庭	jiā tíng
 firm	企业	qǐ yè
 leakages	漏出	lòu chū
 saving	储蓄	chǔ xù
 taxation	税收	shuì shōu
 imports	进口	jìn kǒu
 injections	注入	zhù rù
 investment	投资	tóu zī
 government spending	政府支出	zhèng fǔ zhī chū
 exports	出口	chū kǒu
 equilibrium	均衡	jūn héng
 closed economy	封闭经济	fēng bì jīng jì
 open economy	开放经济	kāi fàng jīng jì

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👉 aggregate demand	总需求	zǒng xū qiú
🛒 consumption	消费	xiāo fèi
📦 net exports	净出口	jìng chū kǒu
👉 aggregate supply	总供给	zǒng gòng jǐ
🕒 short-run aggregate supply	短期总供给	duǎn qī zǒng gòng jǐ
📅 long-run aggregate supply	长期总供给	cháng qī zǒng gòng jǐ
🏭 productive capacity	生产能力	shēng chǎn néng lì
⚖️ macroeconomic equilibrium	宏观经济均衡	hóng guān jīng jì jūn héng
💰 price level	价格水平	jià gé shuǐ píng
📦 real output	实际产出	shí jì chǎn chū
📈 economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
↗️ actual growth	实际增长	shí jì zēng zhǎng
↗️ potential growth	潜在增长	qián zài zēng zhǎng
🔄 productivity	生产率	shēng chǎn lǜ
🔄 business cycle	经济周期	jīng jì zhōu qī
↗️ boom	繁荣	fán róng
↘️ recession	衰退	shuāi tuì
↓ slump	萧条	xiāo tiáo
↗️ recovery	复苏	fù sū
👤 unemployment	失业	shī yè
📋 claimant count	申领救济人数	shēn lǐng jiù jì rén shù
📋 labour force survey	劳动力调查	láo dòng lì diào chá
👤 labour force	劳动力	láo dòng lì
↔️ frictional unemployment	摩擦性失业	mó cā xìng shī yè
🏠 structural unemployment	结构性失业	jié gòu xìng shī yè
🔄 cyclical unemployment	周期性失业	zhōu qī xìng shī yè

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🗓️ seasonal unemployment	季节性失业	jì jié xìng shī yè
↗️ inflation	通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng
💰 purchasing power	购买力	gòu mǎi lì
↘️ deflation	通货紧缩	tōng huò jǐn suō
↘️ disinflation	反通货膨胀	fǎn tōng huò péng zhàng
🛒 consumer price index	消费者价格指数	xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù
⚖️ weight	权重	quán zhòng
👉 demand-pull inflation	需求拉动型通货膨胀	xū qiú lā dòng xíng tōng huò péng zhàng
⬆️ cost-push inflation	成本推动型通货膨胀	chéng běn tuī dòng xíng tōng huò péng zhàng